Researching BIDs: past, present and future

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Coverage and trajectory of academic BID research
Academic publications on BIDs
(single authored books, book chapters in edited books and journal articles)
Key themes in BIDs research

A. The BID “model”
B. Accountability and democracy
C. Economic development and place-making
D. Policing
E. Public private partnerships
> The BID ‘model’

- Movement and mutation
- Informational infrastructures of BIDs
- Successes and failures
③: Possible directions for future BID research
3: Possible directions for future BID research

1. BIDs beyond the city centre
2. BIDs and the internet
3. BIDs and street cleaning